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Doudleby nad Orlicí

- in German *Daudleb* (*an der Adler*)
 - district Rychnov nad Kněžnou
 - village in Bohemia, 6 kilometres south-west of Rychnov nad Kněžnou, 3 kilometres south-east-east of Kostelec nad Orlicí
 - in 1931 Doudleby became a township ●●KME
 - seat of the manor/estate (alternatively Žamberk-Doudleby manor/estate); historical Region of Hradec Králové ●●KME
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Jewish settlement

„all older Jewish people here say that their ancestors came here from Vamberk“, according to tradition Jews had originally settled (for a short time?) in Vamberk from where they were later expelled ●●*L

the beginning of Jewish settlement dates back to the times Jews left Vamberk (the expulsion?) (according to rabbi Abraham Kohn from Hradec Králové ●●*K

1640-70: possible beginning of settlement ●●*L

circa 1650: 8 families ●●RJC

1702: *Doudleby – Horní Jelení – Blato estate* 16 Jews (and 1023 Christians) over the age of 10 ●●MPS

1723: 15 families (their names are not given) ●●HBS

1733: *Žamberk – Doudleby estate* in the years 1725-33 the number increased by:

- Joseph Moyses
- Samoel Dawid (from > Rychnov nad Kněžnou) ●●HBS

1783: *at the Doudleby estate there were* 30 families or married couples and single economically independent men, including 72 children

„*surnames*“: Kalmuß, Mautner, Pick, Polatschek, Schlapel, Taußik, Vitek, Wamberg [unless meant as a place name]

in Doudleby there lived 27 families or married couples:

- Abraham Herzman (6 children) = peddler
- Abraham Mautner (1 daughter; single journeyman Marses David) = distiller
- Alexander David (married, with no children) = perhaps a shamash („Bedinter“)
- David Ajasgr [?] (1 daughter) = peddler
- David Marcus (10 children) = peddler
- Herzmann Enoch (5 children) = butcher
- Herzman Löbel (1 daughter) = peddler
- Herzman Zacharias (3 children) = peddler
- Hirschel Jachim (3 children) = „poor peddler“
- Isac Jacob Taußik (1 daughter) = trading with semi-manufactures
- Isac Marcus (2 children; single journeyman Joachim Joseph) = tanner („Rothgerber“)

- Jacob Daniel (3 children) = peddler
- Jacob David (3 children) = tailor
- Jacob Herschel (married, with no unmarried children) = peddler
- Jacob Schlapel (5 children) – occupation not mentioned
- Joachim Andrias (2 daughters) = „absolutely poor“
- Joachim Joseph Wamberg [!] (1 daughter) = peddler
- Joachim Polatschek (married, with no unmarried children) = garnet cutter
- Joseph Pick (1 daughter) = beggar
- Joseph Vitek (3 daughters) = peddler
- Löbel Marcus (1 daughter) = peddler
- Marcus Benjamin (1 daughter) = tanning journeyman
- Marcus Joachim (3 children) = peddler
- Marcus Lobel (1 daughter) = peddler
- Marcus Sodek (3 children) = peddler
- Moises David (married, no single children) = peddler
- Salomon (2 children) = peddler

pertaining to the Doudleby estate but living elsewhere:

- Israel Kalmuß (with 4 single children) = „cantor“ in > Trutnov
[not stated whether he lived in Trutnov alone or with his family]
- Jacob Isak (with 6 single children) = tanning journeyman in Moravia
[not stated whether he lived in Moravia alone or with his family]
- Joseph Hirschel (widower, with one single daughter) = tanning journeyman
in a different village [not stated whether he lived „in a different village” alone
or with his daughter] ●●HBS

1793: 40 recorded families (including widows and widowers) or married couples
(out of which 5-6 families or married couples live outside of Doudleby)
and several economically active individuals – there are 34 local familiar places
– total number of persons living in Doudleby = 165 persons:

- Joseph Bachrach (pertaining to Doudleby; with 3 daughters) = trading in scarves
- Salomon Beer (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son called Jakob) = trading in leather
- Daniel Berlheter (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son Salomon and two other sons)
= peddler
- Jonas Fanta (pertaining to Doudleby; 2 daughters; widow Rosaria Fanta) = tanner
- Dawid Fiescher (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son called Isak and 3 other children)
= perhaps a shammash (the caretaker of the synagogue, „the servant of the Jewish
community“)
- Joseph Fischer (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son Hermann and 2 other sons)
= trading in dry-goods
- Rosina Fischer (widow, pertaining to Doudleby; perhaps a single son called Dawid
[tailor] and 2 daughters) = supported by her son
- Markus Großmann (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son called Herman and 4 other
children) = tradesman

- Marcus Hesefeld (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son called Hermann and 3 other children) = trading in leather – [*see surname Rosenfeld from the census in 1799 and later*]
- Dawid Kohn (widower, pertaining to Doudleby; single 2nd son called Adam and 4 other children) = trading in leather
- Moses Kohn (married 1st son of Dawid ↑ K.; pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son Lewi and another son) = peddler
- Rosaria Lederin (widow, pertaining to Doudleby; unmarried daughter Elisabeth = beggar
- Jakob Lederer (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son called Simon and 4 other children) = tanner
- Joseph Lederer (widower, pertaining to Doudleby; 1 daughter) = tanner
- Juda Lederer (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son called Dawid and 1 daughter) = trading in dry-goods
- Samuel Lederer (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son called Joachim and 3 other children) = trading in leather
- Samuel Lederer (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son called Marcus and 2 other children) = trading in dry-goods
- Maria Lewi (widow without the manorial nobility's protection, recorded with Hermann Löwy) = trading in dry-goods
- Catharina Löwy (widow, pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son Hermann and 5 other children) = peddler
- Hermann Löwy (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son called Jakob and 3 other children) trading in dry-goods
- Roßina Löwy (widow without the manorial nobility's protection, 1st son Joachim and 2 daughters) = she earns her living as a maid („mit Dienen“)
- Hermann Pik (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son Jāhim) = trading in dry-goods
- Isak Pik (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son Philip and 2 daughters) = trading in dry-goods
- Joachim Polaczek (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son Jakob and 1 daughter) = cutter of Bohemian garnets
- Marcus Polaczek (pertaining to Doudleby; married, with no unmarried children) = trading in leather
- Veronika Rothbart (widow, pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son Abraham and 2 other children) = she was supported by her relative Dawid Kohn
- Lev Seidlitz (pertaining to Doudleby; married, with no unmarried children) = baker
- Barbara Schlappl (widow, pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son Isak and 1 daughter) = trading in dry-goods
- Hermann Schlappl (pertaining to Doudleby; living alone, no family) = peddler
- Jakob Schlappl (widower without the manorial nobility's protection, without recorded children) = a beggar
- Walentin Schlappl (pertaining to Doudleby; living alone, without a family) = trading in dry-goods

- Nathan Schwartz (pertaining to Doudleby; 1 daughter) = tanner
 - Isak Tausek (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son Jakob and 2 daughters) = peddler
 - Magdalena Tausek (widow with no manorial nobility's protection; with no unmarried children) = she was supported by her son Jos. [!] Tausek
 - Jakob Weißbart (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son Samuel and 3 other children) = trading in dry-goods
 - Joachim Welsch (widower, pertaining to the town Deutschkreutz at the Austro-Hungarian frontier; 1st son caller Gottlieb and 4 daughters) = butcher
 - Adam Wendelis (without the manorial nobility's protection; 1st son called Isak and other 5 children; private teacher Salomon Jakob from Poland) – he lives on his savings
 - Dawid Winternitz (pertaining to Doudleby; 1 daughter) = trading in leather
 - Moses Wlczek (pertaining to Doudleby; 1st son Abraham) = trading in dry-goods
 - Marcus Zimmer (pertaining to Doudleby; 1 daughter) = trading in leather
- persons pertaining to Doudleby but living elsewhere:
- Dawid Nathan (married, with children) = salesman in the village „Wostitz“ in Moravia
 - Herman Zacharias or Daschizki (1st son Markus and 4 other children) = trading in herbs and spices and a tobacconist [§] or trading in dry-goods [§§] in > Žamberk [§] or Slatina [§§] near Žamberk [records in the census of families in Žamberk {§} differ from the census of families in Doudleby {§§}] – in 1799 H. Z. lives in Doudleby and has a consent for Doudleby from the year 1767 but was transferred to Dašice (see surname) only in the year 1814 (according to ●●HBS/Dašice/1799)
 - Adam Khain (living alone, no family) = private teacher in the house of the tobacconist Barnard Wiener in > Trutnov
 - Johanna Kohn (living alone, no family) = maid in the house of the salesman S. Donat in > Rychnov nad Kněžnou
 - Lowy Khon/Kohn (26-year-old, married; 1st son Salomon *or* 1 daughter) = tanner in > Ústí nad Orlicí [data in the registry of Doudleby differ from the registry of Ústí nad Orlicí]
 - Jakob Leder (alone, no family) = tanning journeyman in > Brandýs nad Orlicí
 - Joseph Leederer (alone, no family) = journeyman working with the trimming manufacturer J. Bek in > Podbřezí near Dobruška
 - Abraham Mautner (married, with no unmarried children; daughter-widow Abigail Saxl with one daughter) = renter in the distillery in Vyhnánov near Doudleby
 - Joseph Mauthner (1st son Marcus and 1 daughter) = liqueur manufacturer in Svobodné Hamry (> Dřevíkov)
 - Samuel Redlich (alone, no family) = trading in dry-goods in Rasošky at the Smiřice estate

- Joachim Sommer (married; 1st son Isak and 2 daughters living perhaps [?] in Doudleby) = shochet in > Náchod [data in Doudleby census differs from Náchod census] ●●HBE,HBS
- 1799: pertaining to the Doudleby estate: 30 familiants
in Doudleby 28 families pertaining to Doudleby live here
their surnames: Bachrach, Beer, Fanta, Großmann, Kohn, Lewy, Löwi/Löwy, 4x Lederer (Jakob L. consent 1769, Juda L. consent 1786, Salomon L. consent 1740, Samuel L. consent 1781 – with their names are followed by long explanatory notes, changes etc.), Perlhöfter, Pik, 2x Pollaschek, Roßenfeld, Seidlitz, Schlapl (widow), Schneyder, Schwarz, Sommer (in 1816 to > Přestavlky near Chrudim), Steiner, Tausek, Weisbarth, Winternitz, Wltschek, Herzmann Zacharias (consent 1767, in 1814 to > Dašice), Zimmer
- familiants from elsewhere living on the Doudleby estate:
- Dawid Fischer (pertaining and consent 1769 to Blato in Chrudim region)
 - Abraham Mautner (pertaining and consent 1754 to the > Rožďalovice estate)
- local familiants living elsewhere:
- Herrmann Kantor (consent 1768) living on the > Žamberk estate
 - Joachim Seidlitz (consent 1776) living on the > Žamberk estate ●●HBS
- 1811: in Doudleby: 20 local families live in Doudleby (out of which 2 married sons)
surnames: Fanta, Großmann, Kohn, Juda Lederer (consent 1786, 1st son Dawid consent 1814), Löwy, Perlhefter, Pik, Polaczek, Roßenfeld, Seidlitz, Schlapl, Schneider, Schwarz, Steiner, Taußig, Winternitz
- local familiants living elsewhere:
- Jeremias Dosraty (consent 1805) – living in > Brandýs nad Orlicí
 - Perlhefter – living on the > Žamberk estate
 - Seidlitz – living on the > Žamberk estate
 - Samuel Weisbarth (consent 1796) – living in > Český Dub
- familiants from elsewhere living on the Doudleby estate:
- Salomon Löw (pertaining and consent 1785 to the town of > Nový Bydžov; 1st son Jacob)
 - Herrmann Löwy (pertaining and consent 1774 > Dašice)
 - Markus Löwy (married son of Herrmann ↑ L.)
 - Joachim Sommer (pertaining to > Přestavlky near Chrudim) ●●HBS
- 1833: 46 Jewish families, 305 persons (30,2%), 1008 entire number of inhabitants
 ●●*K(SKB)
- 1849: 46 families, 400 persons ●●AK
- 1850: Doudleby 20 tradesmen with a trade license live in D.
- David Fanta (dry-goods; year of license not stated)
 - Abraham Fischer (scarves and other goods; year of license not stated)
 - Salomon Hönig (spirits-wholesale license from the year 1849)
 - Aron Ippen (dry-goods; license from the year 1847)
 - Salomon Kohn (license from the year 1846)

- Aron Lederer (leather; license from the year 1836)
- David Lederer (leather; year of license not stated)
- Herrmann Lederer (selling scarves and material for trousers at markets; license from the year 1846)
- Markus Lederer (leather; year of license not stated)
- Maxmilian Löwy (shopkeeper; license from the year 1839)
- Jakob Perlhefter (general merchandise; license from the year 1845)
- Simon Polatschek (selling dry-goods at markets; license from the year 1848)
- Wilhelm Polatschek (shopkeeper selling dry-goods; license from the year 1846)
- Jakob Rosenfeld (scarves; license from the year 1840)
- Abraham Schlappl (license from the year 1848)
- Jakob Steiner (general merchandise; license from the year 1828)
- Markus Steiner (scarves; license from the year 1839)
- Emanuel Weiss (license from the year 1849)
- David Weissbarth (license from the year 1830)
- Lowy Weissbarth (shopkeeper; license from the year 1850)
- in Malá Čermná (near Horní Jelení) at the same estate*
- David Lederer (shopkeeper; license from the year 1849) ●●§OL

1871: 227 Jews (including the villages of Příkazy and Vyhnánov) ●●*C,*L

1872: 213 Jews (17,95%), 1186 inhabitants ●●*K

1874: 210 Jews (ca 17%) ●●*K

1880: 50 Jews (4,09%), 0 Protestants, 1221 inhabitants (9 German-speaking inhabitants)
●●SL

1883: 24 Jews ●●*L

1890: 0 Jews [*most probably a printing error*], 0 Evangelical,
1355 inhabitants (0 German-speaking inhabitants) ●●SL

1900: 24 Jews (1,60%), 0 Evangelical, 1492 inhabitants (0 German-speaking inhabit.)
●●SL

1910: 13 Jews (0,70%), 0 Evangelical, 1851 inhabitants (2 German-speaking inhabit.)
●●SL

1921: 9 Jews (0,49%), 14 Evangelical, 56 Czechoslovak Church, 194 churchless,
1809 inhabitants (3 German nationality, 0 Jewish nationality)
●●SL

1930: 2 Jews (0,09%), 28 Evangelical, 405 Czechoslovak Church, 333 churchless,
2173 inhabitants (17 German nationality) ●●SL

Shoah

at the beginning of World War II only two women of the Jewish faith lived in Doudleby
(both died during the Holocaust) ●●VZO/1951/27-28

1942 deportation of Jews to Theresienstadt

Women's names in the year 1793

<i>wives, widows</i>	<i>daughters</i>	<i>wives, widows</i>	<i>daughters</i>
2x Abigail	1x Abigail	2x Ludmilla	1x Ludmilla
–	7x Anna	2x Magdalena	1x Magdalena
2x Barbara	2x Barbara	1x Margareth	–
3x Elisabeth	4x Elisabeth	1x Maria	1x Maria
1x Ester	8x Ester	–	4x Marianna
2x Ewa	1x Ewa	2x Rachl	–
1x Franziska	2x Franziska	1x Rebeka	1x Rebeca
–	2x Helena	2x Rosaria	4x Rosalia, Rosaria
–	1x Christiana	4x Rosina	2x Rosina
2x Johanna	2x Johanna	3x Sara	7x Sara
1x Judit	1x Judit	1x Susana	1x Susanna
3x Katharina	4x Katharina	2x Veronika	–

●●HBE

Familiants in the first half of the 19th century

43 familiants in circa 1840:

Mojžíš Adler, Ignác A[u]gular, Jeremiáš Dussens, Alžběta widow after Josef Elbogen, David Fanta, Isak Fischer, Šimon Fischer, Heřman Fuchs, Marek Grossmann, Mojžíš Grünhut, Marek Hermann, Eliáš Ippen, Abraham Kafka, Eliáš Kohn, Marek Kohn, Abraham König, Mojžíš Kraus, Abraham Lederer, David Lederer, Marek Lederer, Filip Löwy, Marek Löwy, Maxmilian (Marek) Löwy, Josef Meisl, Israel Perlhefter (2x), Jakub Perlhefter, Marek Poláček (formerly from > Kolín, later transferred to > Rychnov nad Kněžnou), Heřman Rosenfeld, Marek Seidlitz, Abraham Schneider, Isak Schlappel, Jáchym Sommer, Jakub Steiner, Heřman Schwarz, Jakub Tausig, Daniel Weissbarth, Jakub Weissbarth, Löwy Weissbarth, Jakub W[e]ltschek, Samuel Winternitz, Jakub Zeisel, Jakub [illegible surname]

●●*L

Fire of Doudleby

1860 ▪ during the fire on 17 August fifteen houses on the northern side of the Jewish street were destroyed (the fire started in the house of Samuel Weissbarth, called Vošblauník), the houses on the southern side of the street including the synagogue survived; „Count František of Bubna... [owner of the chateau and manor] in his nightgown was in charge of the fire engine and tried to extinguish the fire“

●●*K,*L

▪ (the fire engine was purchased by Doudleby in 1836 for 2022 guildens: the Jewish community contributed 139 guildens, the Count contributed 250 guildens)

●●*K

1861 during the fire on 17 August seventeen Jewish houses burnt down ●●§ML

1861 during the fire on 17 August in the evening 17 Jewish houses burnt down
 „und die Khille beinah auflöste. Ein beklagenswerther Fall für Doudleb“ ••§ML
 the fire caused the Jews to move from Doudleby ••*K

Other events

1772 ▪ in house no. 52 by the bridge a Christian girl called Bětuška was murdered before
 Pesach and a young man called Joseph was accused of ritual murder
 ▪ „people gathered“ in the Jewish quarter but musketeers managed to stop violence
 ▪ the non Jewish murdered was later sentenced and executed
 ▪ The book by David Fanta entitled *Judith, eine Ghettogesichte aus Daudleb*,
 published by E. Weil in Prague in 1875 was based on this case ••*L

Religious community

circa 1870 the Jewish community has 40 members ••SSJ
 1893 „the Jewish community is over 100 years old and is now administered by the Jewish
 community in Kostelec nad Orlicí“ ••JCB
 1893 the Jewish community „Doudleby-Kostelec“ has 150 members ••JCB,*A
 1896 seat of the religious community was transferred from Doudleby to > Kostelec nad
 Orlicí ••*A
 1930 total number 80 people ••*A
 1930 unsuccessful negotiations took place aimed at merging the Jewish religious community
 with that in Rychnov nad Kněžnou ••*A

Heads of the religious community in Doudleby

1814 Salomon Bär and Isak Tausig ••*L
 1831 Abraham Fleischner ••*L
 1856 Markus Großmann ••SKA
 1870s Josua Löwy ••*A
 1875-77 Heřman Steiner ••*A,*L
 1880-83 Joachim Rosenfeld ••SFB
 18?? Samuel Ledeč ••*A
 18?? Alois Spiegel ••*A
 1877-96 Joachim Rosenfeld ••*A
 (born 13.4.1837 – died 16.5.1904, his tombstone is to be found in the cemetery
 in > Vamberk) ••Y
 1893 Alois Spiegel ••JCB

Local representatives of the religious community in Kostelec nad Orlicí

1893-03 Joachim Rosenfeld from Doudleby, representative of the Kostelec nad Orlicí
 Jewish community ••JCB,KI
 1906-18 Heinrich Bergmann from Doudleby, representative of the Kostelec nad Orlicí
 Jewish religious community ••KI

Rabbis

- end of the 18th century: Josef Elbogen (pertaining to >Mladá Boleslav; the only hitherto recorded rabbi active in Doudleby) ●●BHR,PSR
 (in 1807-20 he was the rabbi in > Smíchov near Prague) ●●BHR,PSR,§B2,§K2
 after the transfer of the religious community to Kostelec nad Orlicí rabbis had their seats in there:
- before 1895 Leopold Singer ●●RCC
 (the same rabbi or a rabbi bearing the same name Leopold [Peltiel b. David] Singer was a rabbi in > Přeštice in 1894-1934 and was also buried there) ●●KI,ZKH,§P
- 1895-97 Abraham Rassner ●●KI
 1897-04 Leopold Pollak ●●KI,§C2,D3
 (born in 1855-56; in 1881-91 active as a cantor in > Sázava and in > Vraný near Louny, in 1904-14 rabbi in > Domažlice; most probably the same L. P. in 1920-21 rabbi in > Pelhřimov) ●●KI,SZO,ZKH,ZMB/Heřm.Městec
- 1905-10 Josef Kraus ●●KI,RCC,§N1
 (most probably the same J. K. before 1905 rabbi in > Kostelec nad Labem, in > Libáň, in > Městec Králové and in > Kozolupy near Plzeň or in > Kdyně; in 1911 rabbi in > Libáň and in 1912-15 in > Zbraslav) ●●JCB,KI,RCC,§A
- 1911-18 J. [Josef?] Müller ●●KI
 (around 1930 he is recorded in Kostelec nad Orlicí as a teacher of religion, so he was probably still active as a rabbi [which is not recorded]; before 1910 probably the same Josef M. was a rabbi in > Březnice) ●●*A,*P

Cantors

- before 1793 Adam Wendelis (in 1793 „gewester Cantor“; he has 6 children) ●●HBS
 1793 Salomon Jakob (single, childless, came from Poland) ●●HBS
 1842-50 Josua b. Michael Stransky („Sänger“) ●●§L1
 1843-49 Abraham Fischel, house no. 28 (in 1847 active also as a registrar) ●●§D2,§Z2
 (for „about 34 years“ he was active as a cantor, shochet and teacher) ●●*L
 1850 the community has a cantor ●●FR
 1864-67 Eduard Weiss from Doudleby (in 1868 moved to > Vamberk where he earned his living as a salesman) ●●§D2,§L1
 before 1895 Leopold Singer (rabbi) ●●RCC
 1896-97 Leopold Goldmann („Chasen“) ●●KI
 1898-02 Leopold Pollak (rabbi) ●●KI

Teachers

- 1828-31 Aron Robitschek/Roubitschek (teacher; originally came from Pošná from the Proseč [near Pacov] estate), house no. V ●●*L,§D1
 1847 Abraham Großmann (teacher of religion), house no. 1 ●●§D1
 1851 Jonas Alter (teacher of religion) ●●§D1

- 1852 Abraham Großmann (teacher of religion), house no. 18 ●§Z2
 1865 Em. Kohn (teacher, he spent „many years“ working as a teacher and shochet) ●*L,§D1
 1865-66 Eduard Weiss (teacher of religion, cantor) ●§L1
 1868-74 Leopold Fuchs from Doudleby (teacher of religion, in 1870-74 also recorded as a mohel) ●§D1
 1893 Leopold Singer (teacher of religion, probably rabbi) ●JCB,*A

Shammashes

- 1783 Alexander David („community attendant“, married, with no unmarried children) ●HBS
 1793 Markus Großmann („community attendant“: „Servus bei der Gemeinde“) ●HBS
 1845-71 Abraham Lederer, house no. 5, in 1871 house no. 64 („Gemeindiener, Synagogendiener, Schuldiener“) ●§D2

Mohels active in Doudleby

- 1814-33 Salomon Ochs from Potštejn ●§D1
 1834-48 Siegfried Wolf from Vyhnánov, house no. 34 (wife Maria, daughter of Jakob Löwy from Vyhnánov) ●§D1
 1844-88 Abraham Pick („geprüfter Operateur“) from > Žamberk, house no. 14 ●§D1
 1864-68 Eduard Weiss (until 1867 active as a cantor in Doudleby, from 1868 salesman in > Vamberk) ●§D1,§L1
 1868-69 Jeremias Munk from > Rokytnice in Orlické hory ●§D1
 1870-74 Leopold Fuchs from Doudleby (teacher of religion) ●§D1

Natives of Doudleby living elsewhere in the 19th century

- Salomon Fischer – journalist in Vienna ●*K
 Louis Fleischer – salesman in > Teplice ●*K
 Zikmund Fleischer – salesman in > Brandýs nad Orlicí ●*K
 Abraham Lederer – moved to New York around the year 1861 ●*K
 (according to ●§EL he moved in 1844)
 Heinrich Löhner, born 22.4.1838, died 17.5.1920 in Vienna – from 1864 editor of *Prager Geschäftszeitung*, from 1868 editor of *Prager Abendblatt*, later lived in Vienna: in 1880-95 editor of *Wiener Zeitung*, 1895-1903 worked in the press department of the Prime Minister; author of feuilletons and essays (e.g. book of feuilletons *Reiseskizzen aus Albanien, d. Ostsee, über Helgoland*, 1877), awardee of medals and orders ●§DP
- [●*K records: Jindřich Lehnert (originally Löwy), born 1838 in house no. 2-I – editor of *Pražské noviny*, later Advisor to the Government]
 - [●*L records: Jindřich Löhner (originally Joachim ben Markus [Maximilian] Löw), born circa 1834 – Advisor to the Emperor, awarded the Order of Merit – Gold Cross with Crown]

Herman Poláček – moved to New York in 1866 ●●*K
 Markus Rosenfeld – salesman in Prague ●●*K
 Ignác Schwartz – salesman in > Trutnov ●●*K
 Jonathan Steiner – salesman in Slatina near Žamberk ●●*K
 Herman Weissbarth – salesman in > Šumperk ●●*K

Another notable native

Herman Rosenfeld (veteran dragoon) awarded the Military Cross („Armee-Kreuz“) by Emperor Franz I ●●*K

School

after 1840 in house on the lot no. 105, house no. XVIII (later no. XIX), area of lot 44 s² (s = six feet): in 1840 the house belonged to Jakob Wltschek, later to the Jewish community (note: „2 Zimmer Judenschule“) ●●BPP,DSK
 1856 school in house no. 17 ●●SKA
 about 1870 a school (with 10 students) is situated in a house belonging to the Jewish community ●●SSJ
 1875 after the visit of the district school inspector „the unauthorised and inadequately maintained school“ had to be closed down ●●*L
 1890 the religious German school housed in the community house with the ritual bath was closed down (the German school „was closed down due to the activity of the Czech-Jewish National Union“) ●●*A

Mikvah

„by the bridge, near house no. 52“, originally a wooden house, in 1838 rebuilt „using hard material“ ●●*L
 1840-56 (probably before and after) in the „Reinigungshaus“, lot no. 113 (no house number), belonging to the Jewish community (area of lot 19 s²) ●●BPP,DSK
 the mikvah was in a community house in which a school was situated until 1890 ●●*A
 1896-98 a mikvah existed in the Jewish community of > Kostelec nad Orlicí ●●KI
[it is not stated whether the mikvah was in Doudleby or Kostelec nad Orlicí]
 the existence of a mikvah is not recorded later on ●●KI
 1999 the location of the mikvah was identified by PhDr Arno Pařík from the Jewish Museum of Prague

Dormitory for journeyers

in cottage no. 50 there used to be a „herberge“ (from German Herberge) for „begging Jews passing by“ (at the beginning of the 20th century it was converted into an inn owned by František Pavlát) ●●*L

Societies, associations and foundations

Chevra Kaddisha:

about 1870 the Jewish Burial Society exists ●●SSJ

after 1870 head of the Burial Society – Josua Löwy ●●*A

1893-1911 head of the Burial Society – Heinrich Popper (resident in > Kostelec nad Orlicí)
●●JCB

1912-1918 head of the Burial Society – Arnošt/Ernst Šlapl/Schlapl (resident
in > Vamberk) ●●KI

circa 1930 head of the Burial Society – Arnošt Šlapl (resident in > Vamberk) ●●*A

Charity foundation for the poor („Armenstiftung“):

circa 1870 the foundation already exists ●●SSJ

Notable professions, trades and crafts

sofer:

1833-36 Samuel Winternitz, house no. XII ●●§D1

wine-distillers:

1783 Abraham Mautner ●●HBS

tanners:

1783 Isac Marcus (with a single journeyman Joachim Joseph) ●●HBS

1783 Marcus Benjamin (married tanner-journeyman) ●●HBS

1793 Jonas Fanta ●●HBE

1793 Jakob Lederer ●●HBE

1793 Joseph Lederer ●●HBE

1793 Nathan Schwartz ●●HBE

1828-36 Simon Hönig, no. X ●●§D1

cutter of garnets:

1783-93 Joachim Polatschek/Polaczek (in 1783 childless, in 1793 two children) ●●HBS

tailors:

1783 Jacob David ●●HBS

1793 Dawid Fischer ●●HBE

1828-39 Simon Spitz/Spitzer, house no. VIII, XX, 31 ●●§D1

bakers:

1793 Lev Seidlitz ●●HBE

do 1833 Moses b. Samuel Lederer (died at the age of 46 in 1833), house no. VII ●●§D3

glue maker:

1832-38 Jakob Wiltschek, house no. XVIII ●●§D1

stocking-weaver:

before 1844 Michael Stransky (stocking-weaver; in 1844 no longer lived; wife Josephina
born Fischer from house no. 22), house no. 17 ●●§L1

tombstone cutter:

„a great number of tombstones in the cemetery in Vamberk were made by Winternitz,
a Jew from Doudleby“ ●●*L
[most probably Samuel W., recorded in 1856 to be living in house no. XII]

factory owner:

1894 - Heinrich Bergmann (31-year-old, originally from > Vysoké Mýto) ●●§H2

Jewish residential district

the Jewish residential district was located on the southern (left) bank of the river Divoká Orlice, west of the bridge across the river, along the road to Příkazy (on the opposite bank of the Orlice river lies the chateau with its outbuildings and the historical core of the village along the main road from Kostelec nad Orlicí to Vamberk)

the Jewish residential district most probably existed in this location as early as the first half of the 18th century

the main axis was the street called Školní ulice (previously called Habrmanova), on the south a parallel street (today the main road called Švermova ulice) – the street Na Benátkách conversely cuts across both streets

Jewish houses formed in the first half of the 19th century a compact whole along the streets Školní ulice and Na Benátkách – however, among the Jewish houses there were also several Christian houses

in the first half of the 19th century there was only one Jewish house (lot no. 161, house no. XXVII) outside the Jewish quarter – it stood 200 meters south-east of the synagogue, on the western (left) bank of the Orlice river ●●BPP,IS,KP

„the ghetto“ (in the place called „Na spáleníšti“) was separated from the remaining part of the village by chains ●●*C

„the ghetto“ was separated from the Christian part of the village by „a wire or a rope on the eastern side – from the house of the salesman Israel Perlhaeftr („today house of Ant. Kaňka“) to the opposite house of the salesman Jakub Steiner“ ●●*L

[i.e. on the eastern end of present Školní ulice: the house of the Steiners (lot no. 115) used to stand on the northern side and the house of the Perlhefters (lot no. 109) on the southern side of the street]

1840 the Jewish quarter consists of 31 dwelling houses ●●RJC

1860 ▪ during the fire on 17 August fifteen houses on the northern side of the Jewish street (i.e. Školní ulice, Habrmanova ulice) were destroyed. The fire started in the house owned by Samuel Weissbarth, called Vošblauník (i.e. lot no. 104, house no. XVII)

▪ houses on the southern part of the street and the synagogue survived the fire ●●*K

1861 seventeen Jewish houses were burnt down in the fire on 17 April ●●§ML

[the year 1861 („sechseigens“) is also documented in writing by the registrar of the Jewish community and is thus believed to be a more reliable source for determining the year of the fire]

Houses with Jewish inhabitants

about 1789 the total number of 14 houses with Roman numerals and Jewish inhabitants is recorded ●●JK

1833 29 Jewish (22,13%) and 102 Christian houses are recorded in the village ●●*K[SKB]

1834 25 Jewish houses are recorded in the village ●●*C

1840 ▪ 33 dwelling houses owned by Jews are recorded (and the synagogue and the mikvah)
 ▪ about a third of the Jewish houses were built of stone or bricks and two thirds were built of wood
 ▪ the smallest 2 houses – lot no. 108 (house no XIX) and lot no. 119 (house no. IIb) – consist of only one room
 ▪ the largest houses were on lot no. 117 (house no IIa) with four rooms and on lots no. 100, 112, 115, 120, 124 and 128 (each with three rooms) ●●BPP,DSK

1856 37 dwelling houses owned by Jews are recorded (and the synagogue and the mikvah) ●●BPP,DSK

1860 31 Jewish houses are recorded in the village ●●*K

1861 17 Jewish houses were destroyed by the fire ●●§ML

owners and residents of individual houses

(R = room equipped with heating, SR = side room with no heating):

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> (data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>
7	112	1840	owner Christian, Emanuel Zollsneider – brick house built outside the Jewish quarter, on the northern bank of the Orlice river, at the foot of the chateau rise, in Dukelská street	6 / 1
		1856	owner Lewi Weisbart	
8	111	1840	owner Christian, František Neumann – brick house built outside the Jewish quarter, on the northern bank of the Orlice river, at the foot of the chateau rise, in Dukelská street	6 / 0
		1856	owner Simon Spitz	
88, 89	IX	1789	Joachim Joseph	
		1801-1835	Jakob Leder/Lederer (peddler; died at the age of 75 in 1835; wife Barbara, daughter of Isak Fanta from Doudleby, died at the age of 75 in 1838)	
		1805	Jeremias Desensy from Doudleby married Teres, daughter of Jakob Patek from > Brandýs nad Orlicí)	

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>
88, 89 (cont.)	IX (cont.)	1815-1834	David Leder/Ledrer (trading in leather; from 1815 married, wife Judita, daughter of Herman Löwy from Doudleby; their 16-year-old son Isak died in 1832)	
		1825	Joachim Seidlitz died at the age of 75	
		1827	Ludmila, daughter of Jakob Ledrer † got married to Moses Grünhut from Náchod)	
		1828-1836	Abraham Leder (leather trade; in 1828 married Johanna, daughter of Salomon Perlhefter from Doudleby: she died at the age of 30 in 1837)	
		1833	Aron Ledrer (born in 1803), son of Jakob † Lederer married Rosalia/Rosina [born in 1807], daughter of Jakob Weisenstein) – see house no. XXV	
		1837	Eva Löwy, daughter of Lebel L. from Doudleby died at the age of 88	
		1837-1839	Markus Ledrer/Lederer (leather trade) married to Mari/Mary, daughter of Herman Grosman from Doudleby)	
88	IXa	1840-1856	owner Markus/Marek Lederer (born in 1801; in 1834 married Magdalena also called Marie born in 1808; 1st son Jakub born in 1837) ●●§EL – in 1840 a brick house, the furthest house west in the Jewish quarter	2 / 0
		2001	– house probably with original walls, Školní ulice	
89	IXb, later XXXI	1840-1856	owner David Lederer (born in 1791; married to Judita (born in 1792); son Samuel [born in 1824, tanner-journeyman], left for America in 1844) ●●§EL – a brick house in 1840	
		2001	– ground floor house, Školní ulice	
90	114, later XXX	1840	owner Christian Josef Mára – in 1840 a brick house, Školní ulice	2 / 1
		1856	owner Markus Grossmann	
		2001	– house no longer exists	

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>
93	X, 132	1789	Herzmann (widower H. or widow H.)	
		1803-1820	Joachim Polatschek (died in 1820 at the age of 58, married)	
		1812	Joachim Perlhefter (daughter Helena gets married)	
		1815-1825	Jakob Polatschek (in 1815 married Elisabet, daughter of Abraham Somer from Náchod)	
		1817	Chabela died at the age of 55	
		1828-1836	Simon Hönig (tanner, in 1836 „leather trade“; wife Barbara/Babet, daughter of Salomon Winer from Mladá Boleslav)	
		1833-1836	Jakob Perlhefter (trading in cattle hide; in 1833 married Rosalia, daughter of Abraham Breitenfeld from the > Rychmburk estate)	
		1840-1856	owner Abraham Fischer (shopkeeper; he produced flour for matzo) – <i>in 1840 a brick house</i>	2 / 1
	2001	– <i>a new house built on the lot, Školní ulice</i>		
94	XII	1789	Alexander David (shammash in 1783)	
		1799-1813	David Winternitz (died at the age of 51 in 1813; wife Judita, daughter of Markus Fischer from Doudleby)	
		1832	Judita Winternitz ↑ (widow), died at the age of 65	
		1833-1856	Samuel Winternitz (sofer ; in 1840-56 owner of the house ; married in 1833 – wife called Judita or Johanna, daughter of Samuel Ledrer from Doudleby) – <i>in 1840 a brick house</i>	1 / 1
	133	2001	– <i>ground floor house, Školní ulice</i>	
95	XI	1789	Marcus Lobl	
		1807	Magdalena Tausek died at the age of 74	
		1808-1827	Isak Tausek (died in 1827 at the age of 75)	
		1816-1860	Jakob Tausek/Tausik/Tausig (peddler; in 1840-60 owner of the house ; in 1815 married Rosalia, daughter of Israel Wessely from Rychnov nad Kněžnou) ••§L1 – <i>in 1840 a wooden house in the street north of Školní street</i>	2 / 0
		1831	Magdalena Tausek died at the age of 70	
	1860-1861	– <i>the house burnt down</i>		

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>	
96	XII	1789	Herzman Hersche (widower H. H. or widow H. H.)		
		1801	Joachim Somer (his daughter got married)		
		1809	Rosa Lederer died of TB at the age of 68		
		1811	Rosara Lederer died at the age of 30		
		1816-1840	Joseph Sommer (in 1840 owner of the house ; in 1816 married Franziska, daughter of Löwy Kohn from Doudleby)		
		1826	Susana Sommer died at the age of 68		
		1827	Simon Fischer (trading in scarves; wife Ludmila, daughter of the shochet Moses Tausek from > Chotěboř)		
		1829-1833	Löwy Weisbart (salesman; in 1829 married Franziska, daughter of Samuel Mahler from > Vamberk) – <i>see also house no. XVII</i>		
		1831	David Hilsheimer (beggar) died at the age of 80		
		1832	Joachim Sommer from Doudleby died at the age of 86		
		1837	Jakob Rosenfeld (trading in scarves; wife Barbora, daughter of Daniel Safir from Kolín)		
		1840	– <i>wooden house</i>		2 / 0
1856-1860	owner Jakob Wlczek – <i>the house was destroyed by fire in 1860-1861</i>				
97	XV	1803	Markus Großman died at the age of 70	3 / 0	
		1804-1860	Herrmann Grossmann (in 1840-60 owner of the house ; in 1804 married Ester/Teres/Nany, daughter of Abraham Löwy from Doudleby) – <i>in 1840 a wooden house</i>		
		1812-1837	Markus Grosman (trading in dry-goods; in 1835 married Paulina, daughter of Löwy Pik from > Rychnov nad Kněžnou)		
		1814	Abraham Großman died at the age of 28		
		1823	Ludmila Großman died at the age of 68		
		1834	Magdelina, daughter of Herman Großman ↑ gets married (husband Markus Ledrer from Doudleby)		
		1860-1861	– <i>the house burnt down</i>		

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>
98	XXV	1803-1832	Markus Polatzek (wife Sara, daughter of Jakob Tausig from Doudleby, died at the age of 72 in 1832)	
		1834-1860	Aron Ledrer/Lederer (dealer in leather from the Hönig tannery; son of Jakob L. from house no. IX; born in 1803; in 1840-60 owner of the house ; wife Rosalia also called Rosina [born in 1807], daughter of Jakob Weißenstein from > Barchůvek; 1st son Julius born in 1839) ••§EL – in 1840 a wooden house; destroyed by fire in 1860-1861	2 / 0
99	XXVI	1804-1812	Markus Rosenfeld (died at the age of 75 in 1812; married)	
		1807-1840	Herrmann Rosenfeld (in 1840 owner of the house ; in 1807 married Marina, daughter of Lazar Wiesner from Náchod) – a wooden house in 1840	1 / 1
		1816	Jakob Rosenfeld married Rebeka, daughter of Herman Markus from > Podbržezí)	
		1827	Katrina Rosenfeld died at the age of 74	
		after 1840	owned by Barbara Rosenfeld	
		later	owned by Jakob Bergmann	
		1860-1861	owner Christian Josef Veselý (the house burnt down)	
		1984-2001	– house no longer exists, the street Školní ulice was widened	
100	XXIV	1814-1840	Abraham Fleischner (in 1840 owner of the house ; wife Teres, daughter of Jonas Fanta from Doudleby) – a wooden house in 1840	3 / 1
		1839	Isak Fischer (trading in dry-goods) died at the age of 74	
		1856-1860	owner Sigmund Fleischner – the house was destroyed by fire in 1860-1861	
		1984-2001	– ground floor house with Art-Nouveau features, on the corner of the streets Školní and Na Benátkách	

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>
101	XVI	1804	David Kohn died at the age of 78	1 / 1
		1805-1810	Moises Kohn (died at the age of 69 in 1810; wife Ludmilla, daughter of Markus Klein from > Kovanice)	
		1805-1856	Löwy/Löw/Markus Kohn (trading in dry-goods; in 1840-56 owner of the house ; in 1805 married Anna/Johanna, daughter of David Kohn from Makov; in 1835 married Judita/Julie, daughter of Markus Freund from Luže) – a wooden house in 1840, street Na Benátkách	
		1813	Moyses Löwy Kohn died at the age of 65	
		1818	Lenora Kohn died at the age of 69	
		1820	Jakob Löbel Kohn died at the age of 72	
		1860-1861	owner Ignaz Balbier (<i>the house burnt down</i>)	
		102	XIV	
1800-1823	Elias Ippen (died at the age of 52 in 1823; wife Ludmila, daughter of Joseph Bachrach from Doudleby, died at the age of 65 in 1827)			
1801	Joseph Bachrach died at the age of 71			
1806	Vigalia [?] Baroch died at the age of 82			
1831-1840	Herrmann Ippen (trading in dry-goods; in 1840 owner of the house ; wife Ester, daughter of Jakob Leder from Doudleby) – a wooden house in 1840, street Na Benátkách			
1856-1860	owner Jakob Ippen – the house was destroyed by fire in 1860-1861			
104	XVII	1803-1828	Michl Stransky (stocking weaver; died at the age of 54 in 1828; wife Sara, daughter of David Fischer from Doudleby)	
		1817	Herrman Rosenfeld (wife Mariana, daughter of Lazar Weisner from Náchod)	
		1817-1822	Jakob Rosenfeld (wife Rebeka, daughter of Herman Stark from > Podbřeží)	
		1829	Lewy Weisbart from Doudleby married Franziska, daughter of Samuel Mahler from Vamberk) – see house no. XIII	
		1835-1861	Jakob Weissbart[h] (trading in washing blue; in 1856-61 owner of the house ; in 1835 married Rosa, daughter of Moises Ledrer from > Luže)	

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>
104 (cont.)	XVII (cont.)	1839	Markus Freind (married, born in Luže) died at the age of 68	
		1840	owner Samuel Weiszbarth – a wooden house in 1840, ulice Na Benátkách	3 / 0
		1860-1861	– the fire of the Jewish quarter started in this house	
105	XVIII, later XIX, 155	1799-1831	Samuel Pick (died at the age of 80 in 1831; in 1799 married Katrina, daughter of Jakob Weisbart from Doudleby)	
		1801	Jakob Weisbarth died at the age of 74	
		1802	Estera Weißbarth died at the age of 68	
		1802	Katharina Spanider [?] died at the age of 65	
		1815	Elisabet Schneder died at the age of 52	
		1821	Rebeka Schneder died at the age of 58	
		1826	S. Schneider died at the age of 70	
		1832-1840	Jakob Wildschek/Wltschek (in 1832 manufactured glue, in 1838 traded in washing blue; in 1840 owner of the house ; wife Anna, daughter of Samuel Leder from Doudleby) – a wooden house in 1840	
		1852	Abraham Großmann (teacher of religion) ••§Z2	
		1856-1861	owned by the Jewish community (= <i>school</i> in two rooms) – the house was destroyed by fire in 1860-1861)	
2001	– a new ground floor house was built on a part of the original lot, on the corner of the streets Školní and Na Benátkách: the street Školní ulice was widened			
106	XX	1815-1817	Joachim Löwy (wife Johanna, daughter of Moises Ledrer/Lederer from > Rychnov nad Kněžnou)	
		1822-1840	Abraham Hönig (leather trade; in 1840 owner of the house ; in 1822 married Anna/Nany, daughter of Salomon Perlhefter from Doudleby) – a wooden house in 1840, Školní ulice	2 / 0
		1834	Simon Spitz (tailor; wife Rosalia, daughter of Jakob Pik from Doudleby)	
		1856-1860	owner Isak Schwarz – the house was destroyed by fire in 1860-1861	

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>	
107	XXI	1804	Joachim Poper (his daughter gets married)		
		1808	Isak Klepetarsch from Doudleby gets married in the house (wife Anna, daughter of Daniel Gensler from Náchod)		
		1809-1828	Isak Schlapl (died at the age of 50 in 1828; wife Anna, daughter of Daniel Gensler from Náchod)		
		1812	Ludmila Poper died at the age of 72		
		1814	Herman Schlapel died at the age of 68		
		1818	Löwy Zeißner (peddler, widower; familiant of the > Přestavlky [near Doudleby] estate) died at the age of 74		
		1821	Apolina Lederer died at the age of 68		
		1840	owned by Katharina Schlappel – <i>a wooden house in 1840, Školní ulice</i>		3 / 0
		1856-1861	owner Abraham Schlappel/Šlapl – <i>the house was destroyed by fire in 1860-1861 and the owner moved to > Vamberk</i>		
108	XIX, later XXIIa	1806	Estera Lederer died of TB at the age of 40		
		1810	Jakob Lederer died at the age of 75		
		1811	Johanna Lederer died of TB at the age of 42		
		1818	David Hilsheim [?] (wife Helena, daughter of Salomon Leder from Doudleby)		
		1820-1829	Jakob Fischer (wife Katrina, daughter of Valentin Lederer from Náchod) – <i>see also lot no. 109</i>		
		1840	owner Valentin Fischer – <i>in 1840 a wooden house in the no longer existent street north of the street Školní ulice</i>		1 / 0
		1856	owner Jakob Steiner		
109	XXII	1815	Isak Fischer from Doudleby married Teres, daughter of Isak Tausek from Doudleby)		
		1818-1836	Jakob Fischer (wife Katy, daughter of Valentin Lederer from Náchod, died at the age of 45 in 1836) – <i>see also lot no. 108</i>		
		1825	David Fischer died at the age of 72		
		1832	Judita Fischer (widow) died at the age of 90		
		1840-1856	owner Jakob Steiner – <i>a wooden house in 1840, Školní ulice</i>		2 / 0
		1860-1861	owner Františka Steinerová (<i>the house burnt down</i>)		

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>
112	XXIII	1805	Ludmila Agular died at the age of 80	
		1807-1840	Herrmann Agular (butcher; he came from Častolovice; in 1840 house owner ; in 1807 married Johanna, daughter of Jakob Feldman from > Nový Bydžov; in 1827 second wife Ludmila or Franziska, daughter of Samuel Agular from Častolovice: died in 1838 at the age of 42) – a brick house in 1840 in the no longer existent street north of the street Školní ulice	3 / 1
		1856-1860	owner Simon/Šimon Polaczek/Poláček – the house burn down in 1860-1861	
		2001	– a sports ground was built on the lot	
113	0	1840-1856	owner „Daudleb Israelitische Familien“ (= <i>mikvah</i> : – „Reinigungshaus“) – a brick house in 1840	
		2001	– a new school building in the street Na Benátkách	
115, 116	I	1789	David Elias Krasny [?]	
1801-1824		Salomon Perlhefter (died in 1824 at the age of 59; wife Theres, daughter of Jakob from „Stetteren“, died in 1826 at the age of 62)		
1804		Sary Perlhefter died at the age of 65		
1814		Jachim Leder (wife Johanna, daughter of Markus Grosman from Doudleby)		
1823		Rosalie Seidel [?] died at the age of 72		
1825		Löwy Seidlitz died at the age of 79		
1829-1835		Israel Perlhefter (dealer in leather and shopkeeper; in 1829 married Eva, daughter of Markus Polatschek from Doudleby)		
1834		Markus Polatschek from Doudleby died at the age of 82		
1834-1839		Jakob Perlhefter (leather trade; wife Rosalia, daughter of Abraham Breitenfeld from the > Rychmburk estate)		
1847	Abraham Großmann (teacher of religion) ••§D1			

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>
115	Ia	1840	owner Israel Perlhefter – a wooden house north of the street Švermova ulice	3 / 1
		1856	owner Markus Rosenfeld	
		1984-2001	– the house no longer exists	
116	Ib	1840	owner Israel Perlhefter – a wooden house north of the street Švermova ulice	3 / 1
		1856	owner Markus Rosenfeld	
		1984-2001	– the house does not exist	
117, 119	II	1789	Joseph Harche	
		1802	Herman Löwy (married)	
		1802-1803	Jakob Fuchs (in 1802 married Rosalia, daughter of Herman ↑ Löwy)	
		1806	Mariana Löwy died at the age of 75	
		1807	Jakob Löwy from Doudleby married Eva, daughter of Joseph Weise from > Rokytnice in Orlické hory)	
		1819	Herman Löbl Löwy died at the age of 68	
		1821-1839	Markus Löwy (dealer in potash and dry-goods; in 1821 married Anna, daughter of Isak Weis from > Rokytnice in Orlické hory)	
		1824-1840	Max Löwy (trading in dry-goods; in 1824 married Anna/Teres, daughter of Elias Breitenfeld from Uhersko near Vysoké Mýto)	
		1827	Katrina Löwy died at the age of 75	
		1833	Jakob Perlhefter from Doudleby married Rosalia, daughter of Abraham Breitenfeld from the > Rychmburk estate)	
117	IIa	1840-1856	owner Maxmilian Löwy – a wooden semi-detached house in 1840	4 / 0
	122	2001	– a 19 th -century ground floor brick house, street Školní ulice	
118	0	1840-1856	owned by Maxmilian Löwy and Markus Löwy – courtyard, street Švermova ulice	



Portal of house no. 135 (originally no. XXIX, belonging to the Fanta and Agular families) in Švermova street.



House no. 122 (originally no. IIa, belonging to the Löwy family) in Školní street.

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> (data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>
119	IIb	1840-1856	owner Markus Löwy – a wooden house in 1840	1 / 0
	140	2001	– one-storey house, a bistro on the ground floor, street Na Benátkách	
120	XXIX	1801	Rosa Fanta died at the age of 75	3 / 1
		1801-1813	Jonas Fanta (wife Franciska, daughter of Herman Borges/Porges from > Pulice)	
		1828-1840	David Fanta (in 1831 dealer in potash, in 1832 a distiller in B...; in 1840 owner of the house ; in 1828 married Babet, daughter of Jakob Fuchs from Horní Jelení) – a brick house, street Švermova ulice	
		1837	Sara, daughter of Jonas Fanta ↑ married Samuel Arkele from Prague	
		1838	31-year-old Josefa Fanta, daughter of Jonas ↑ F., married 32-year-old Leopold Adler from > Radnice	
		1838	Abraham Henik/Hönig from Doudleby (leather trade) died at the age of 42	
		1856	owner Herrmann Agular	
	135	1984-2001	– a ground floor house with a decorative polychrome stone portal	
121, 122	III	1789	Jacob Isak Lobl	
		1810	Abraham Wultschek died at the age of 27	
		1816-1818	Isak Fischer (wife Teres, daughter of Isak Tausek from Doudleby)	
		1819-1824	Joachim Schwartz (died at the age of 98 in 1824)	
		1823-1830	Jakob Wultschek/Wiltschek (leather trade and other goods) in 1823 married Anna, daughter of Samuel Leder/Ledrer from Doudleby)	
		1825	Johanna Wultschek died at the age of 71	
		1825-1834	Isak Schwarz (butcher, in 1832-34 peddler; wife Katrin, daughter of Jakob Eisner from > Hroubovice)	
		1827-1836	Herman Schwarz (peddler dealing in textile, in 1824 married Sara, daughter of Gottlieb Kraus from Kolín)	

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>
121, 122 (cont.)	III (cont.)	1829-1831	Simon Fischer (in 1829 dealing in scarves, in 1831 a distiller in > Kostelec nad Orlicí; wife Ludmilla, daughter of Moises Tausek from > Chotěboř)	
		1832	Rebeka, wife of Jakob Rosenfeld died at the age of 51	
		1835-1839	Jakob Rosenfeld (dealing in scarves; married to Barbara, daughter of Daniel Safir from Kolín)	
		1836	Katrina, wife of Nathan Schwartz died at the age of 94	
		ca 1836	Abraham Lederer (born in 1799; wife Franziska, born in 1805) ●●§EL	
		1836-1839	Abraham Schneider (peddler selling scarves; from 1836 married to Barbora, daughter of Usias Löwy from Doudleby)	
		ca 1857	Emanuel Friedländer (wife Theresia, born in 1829; 1st son Theodor born in 1857) ●●§EL	
121	IIIb, later IIIa	1840-1856	owner Herrmann Schwarz – <i>in 1840 a wooden house, street Na Benátkách</i>	2 / 0
122	IIIa, later IIIb	1840-1856	owner Abraham Schneider – <i>in 1840 a wooden house, on the corner of the streets Školní and Na Benátkách</i>	2 / 0
123	IV	1789	Isak Markus (a tanner in 1783)	
		1803-1840	Valentin Schlapl/Schlappel (trading in dry-goods; in 1840 owner of the house ; in 1803 married Johanna, daughter of Jakob Woplatek from „Jeschtin“) – <i>a brick house, street Školní ulice</i>	2 / 0
		1808	David Baron died at the age of 72	
		1817	Abraham Fleischner (wife Teres, daughter of Jonas Fanta from Doudleby)	
		1840	Sara Schlappel, daughter of Valentin ↑ S., married Joseph Kisch, a tailor from > Podbřezí	
		1856	owner Jakob Schlappel	

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>	
124	V	1789	Markus Jachim		
		1800-1806	Herrman Lowy (wife Babet, daughter of Markus Schlapl from Doudleby)		
		1809	Barbora Schlapel died at the age of 71		
		1818-1827	Isak Fischer (wife Theres, daughter of Isak Tausik from Doudleby)		
		1821	Abraham Löwy (his daughter gets married)		
		1828-1830	Aron Robitschek (teacher ; came from Pošná near Pacov; wife Sara, daughter of Isaias Kauder)		
		1829-1856	Markus Löwy (dealing in leather and dry goods; in 1840-56 owner of the house ; in 1829 married Katrina, daughter of Seligman Schück from Adršpach) – a brick house in 1840, north of the street Švermova ulice		3 / 1
	5	1864-1870	Abraham Lederer (shammash) ••§D2 – see also house no. 64		
127	2001	– a ground floor house next to the synagogue			
125	XXVIII	1815-1823	Abraham Fischl/Fischel (wife Barbora or Mariana, daughter of Jakob Hostowsky from Březovice)		
		1840-1856	owned by „Daudleb Israelitische Familien“ (= <i>synagogue</i>) – a brick building, street Švermova ulice		
		1843-1847	Abraham Fischel (cantor) ••§D2		
126	VI	1789	Beniamin		
		1803	Abraham Löwy (his daughter gets married)		
		1805-1836	Isaias Löwy (in 1805 married Rosalia, daughter of Isak Rosinko or Kossinsky from Náchod: died at the age of 59 in 1836)		
		1824	Katrina Löwy died at the age of 84		
		1840	owner Johann [?] Löwy – a wooden house		2 / 0
		1856	owner Isak Löwy		
	129	2001	– a brick house on joined lots nos. 126 and 127, street Školní ulice		

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>
127	VII	1789	Moises David	2 / 1
		1803-1806	Markus Leder/Lederer (died of TB at the age of 32 in 1806; in 1803 married Mariana, daughter of David Miller from „Chwonitz“ [?])	
		1812	Herrmann Agular (wife Johanna, maiden name Feldmann, from Nový Bydžov)	
		1817-1840	Jakob Löwy (in 1840 owner of the house ; wife Ludmila, daughter of Samuel Leder from Doudleby) – <i>a wooden house in 1840</i>	
		1819	Samuel Leder/Lederer (wife Rebeka, maiden name Weisbart) died at the age of 62	
		1833	Mosis b. Samuel Lederer (baker) died at the age of 46	
		1834	Rebeka, widow (wife of Samuel Lederer) died at the age of 75	
		1856	owner Ludmilla Lederer <i>(in the house of Ludmilla Lederer, also called Lupita, matzos were baked and sold)</i>	
	129	2001	– <i>a brick house on joined lots no. 126 and 127, street Školní ulice</i>	
128	VIII	1789	Joseph Vitek	3 / 1
		1803	Judita Pik died at the age of 80	
		1810	Philip Pik died at the age of 28	
		1813	Veronika Pik died at the age of 78	
		1814-1823	Jakob Pick (died at the age of 68 in 1823; wife Judita, maiden name Tausek, from Doudleby died at the age of 75 in 1832)	
		1817	Abraham Fischl (wife Babet)	
		1821-1836	Abraham Fischer (salesman; in 1821 married Teres/Anna, daughter of Jakob Pik from D.)	
		1827	Rosalia, daughter of Jakob Pick ↑ married Simon Spitz from Veselí)	
		1828-1829	Simon Spitz (tailor, wife Rosalia, daughter of Jakob Pick ↑)	
		1830-1856	Daniel Weisbart/Weissbarth (shopkeeper and salesman; in 1840-56 owner of the house ; wife Perl, daughter of Jakob ↑ Pick) – <i>in 1840 a brick house, street Školní ulice</i>	

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>
133	102	1840	owner Christian Karel Sokol – brick house	2 / 1
		later	owner Josef Lewi	
		1856	owner Josua Lewi	
		2001	– the house no longer exists, street Školní ulice	
161	XXVII	1801-1826	Bernath Steiner (died at the age of 65 in 1826; wife Anna, daughter of Herman Simon from Kolín, died at the age of 65 in 1829)	2 / 0
		1828	Simon Steiner from Doudleby married Franziska, daughter of David Fischer from Doudleby	
		1833-1856	Markus Steiner (dealing in scarves; in 1840-56 owner of the house ; wife Barbora, daughter of Valentin Schlapl from Doudleby) – in 1840 a brick house outside the Jewish quarter, among a group of houses south of the bridge across the Orlice river, in the place of the later Liškova or Kod'ouskova street.	
??	30	1802-1810	Salomon Löw (wife Katharina, daughter of Abraham Mautner from Vyhnánov, died at the age of 43 in 1810)	
		1804	Abraham Mautner died at the age of 74	
		1811	Anna Fialin died at the age of 36 after childbirth	
??	31	1801	Herman Pik died at the age of 76	
		1801	Rachl Mautner died at the age of 72	
		1807	Markus Löwy (wife Katrina, daughter of Salomon Schwarz)	
		1839	Simon Spitz[er] (tailor, wife Rosy, daughter of Jakob Pik from Doudleby) – see also houses no. VIII and XX	
??	32	1802	Estera, daughter of Herman Löwy from Doudleby, married Philip Löwy from Malšovice	
		1805	Markus Zacharias Löwy from Doudleby married Teres, daughter of Salomon Löwy from a different village	
		1812	Mariana Zacharias died at the age of 63	
		1820-1823	Joseph Fleischer (died at the age of 38 in 1823) married Babet, daughter of Jakob Weisenstein from > Barchůvek in 1820	

<u>lot no.</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>year</u>	<u>owners and some residents</u> <i>(data recorded by the registrar about inhabitants related only to one year may not be correct)</i>	<u>number of R / SR in 1840</u>
??	64	1871	Abraham Lederer (shammash) ••§D2 – see also house no. V	
??	??	1807	Tobias Pick died at the age of 76	
		1812	Joseph Fischer died at the age of 68 (wife Katrina)	
		1813	Josef Fleischner died at the age of 35	
		1829-1832	David Kohn (peddler; wife Anna, daughter of Jakob Weis from > Podbřezí)	
		1829-1832	David Leder (leather trade; wife Judita, daughter of Herman Löwy from Doudleby)	
		1829-1833	Abraham Leder/Lederer (leather trade; wife Johanna, daughter of Salomon Perlhefter from Doudleby)	
		1835	Jakob Lederer (wife Barbora, maiden name Fanta)	
		1839	Katrina Fischer died at the age of 86 (widow after Josef F.)	
		1940	Žofie Adelová died at the age of 90 (widow; born in 1850 in Hoděčín near Kostelec nad Orlicí)	

••BPP,DSK,IS,JK,KP,SKA,Y/1984-2001,*L,§D1,§D2,§D3

houses ordered according to the house numbers:

<u>house no.</u>	<u>lot</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>lot</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>lot</u>	<u>house no.</u>	<u>lot</u>
I, 1	115	XI	95	XXIII	112	111	8
	116	XII	94	XXIV	100	112	7
II	117	XIII	96	XXV	98	114	90
	119	XIV	102	XXVI	99	122	117
III	121	XV	97	XXVII	161	127	124
	122	XVI	101	XXVIII	125	129	126
IV	123	XVII	104	XXIX	120		127
V, 5	124	XVIII	105	XXX	90	132	93
VI	126	XIX	105	30	?	133	94
VII	127		108	XXXI	89	135	120
VIII	128	XX	106	31	?	140	119
IX	88	XXI	107	32	?	155	105
	89	XXII	108	64	?		
X	93		109	102	133		

••BPP,DSK

Communal houses

lot no. 105, house no. XVIII, later XIX (area of lot 44 s²):

- house on the northern side of the street Školní ulice, on the corner of the street Na Benátkách
- after 1840 the Jewish community acquired the house from its member Jakob Wltschek and converted it into a school (perhaps earlier?) with two classrooms („2 Zimmer Judenschule“) ●●BPP,DSK,IS,KP

in the house built near „the new synagogue“ there was a flat for the shochet, who often used to be simultaneously the cantor and teacher ●●*L

1860-61 the house on the lot no. 105 was destroyed by the fire of the Jewish quarter

●●*L,§ML

„the house of the Jewish community“ used to house a mikvah and a school until the year 1890 ●●*A

in the „neighbouring house“ next to the synagogue there used to be a winter prayer room, a school and mikvah ●●RJC

in the house „built next to the synagogue“ there used to be a mikvah and a school until the year 1890 ●●*Z

*[„the house next to the synagogue“ has not been identified yet: a school and mikvah were identified elsewhere; it was most probably on **lot no. 120, house no. XXIX, today no. 135** (see thereafter), so far there is no evidence of the existence of the rabbi's flat or mikvah in the house]*

1893 a communal house was recorded in Doudleby in 1820 (provided it does not refer to the year of the construction of the synagogue), belonging to the religious community of Doudleby-Kostelec nad Orlicí ●●JCB

1984-01 lot no. 120, house no. 135 a ground floor house on the corner of the streets Na Benátkách and Švermova – according to the neighbours the building housed a school and the rabbi's flat (today probably the most attractive house in the Jewish quarter with a polychrome stone entrance portal) ●●Y,§SD

The old synagogue

1777 a synagogue was established ●●SKB

1777 a wooden prayer house was built ●●*L

knocked down before the year 1821: it was replaced by the present synagogue ●●*L

The temporary prayer room

during the construction of the new synagogue (1821) the prayer room used to be in house no. III (today no. 123) ●●*L

„before the building of the new synagogue“ a prayer room was to be found in house no. III, later no. 123, „which belonged to Eliáš“ (according to Julie Fischer who „was told by her father“) ●●*K

The new synagogue

a Classicist building in the south-west end of the Jewish quarter, on the northern side of today's Švermova street

1820 the synagogue was built ●●JCB

in winter 1820-21 the synagogue „was rebuilt“ ●●§FH

1821 the synagogue „was rebuilt using of stone“ ●●*K,*L

1821 „the synagogue from the year 1777 was rebuilt“ ●●UPC,WPC

1821-22 date of inscription above the northern entrance to the synagogue (in 2001 the entrance was walled in) ●●FO

1823 purchase contract dated June 30, 1823: the Jewish community of Doudleby purchased a lot on which they „later“ built a synagogue ●●*Z

1840 ▪ lot no. 125, no. XXVIII

▪ the area of the building ground was 87 s^2 , i.e. 312 m^2

▪ the owner of the building is the Jewish community ●●BPP

1856 the area of the building ground was 143 s^2 , i.e. 514 m^2 (parts of lots no. 304 and no. 1428 were added), while side streets leading along the northern and eastern sides of the synagogue ceased to exist ●●BPP,DSK,KP

the original interior:

- a flat ceiling with a stucco cove decoration in the centre
- a gallery for women was only along the western side of the synagogue over the synagogue front hall, with a white (wooden? brick?) partition and a ceiling decorated with stucco and painting
- the entrance to the gallery for women was in the north (from the garden, formerly a narrow street) by a spiral wooden staircase built in the space of the synagogue front hall (the upper part of the staircase is connected with the gallery by an oval Empire style window)
- hall with four surbased arched windows on the northern side and four windows on the southern side
- in the eastern wall of the hall there are two high windows flanking the aron ha-kodesh and a small oval window above it
- the aron ha-kodesh is flanked by two columns surmounted by Empire style vases
- the entrance to the western hall for men is from the north (from the garden, originally from a narrow street), with a stone portal followed by an arched doorway with a Hebrew inscription
- in the northern part of the wall between the western vestibule and the main hall there is an arched window ●●FO,Y/2001

1941 religious services were held until 1941 year

1942 after the deportation of Jews to Theresienstadt (in 1942 year) the interior furnishing of the synagogue was gradually destroyed by local people, towards the end of the war the building was used for a short time as a dormitory for German soldiers and later for Germans fleeing from the eastern front ●●§FH



Synagogue interior at the time of the Jewish community (photo ca. 1940).



Synagogue after alterations for the Czechoslovak Hussite Church (view from south-east).



Synagogue – walled-in original entrance for men (date in the inscription: 1821-1822).

1950 the consequent Jewish community from > Hradec Králové sold the building of the synagogue to the Czechoslovak Church (contract dated 5 October, 1950, state agreement dated 2 April, 1951) ●●§FH

1951 a memorial plaque will be placed on the building with information on the origins of the building, the local Jewish community and the victims of the Holocaust in the region ●●VZO/1951/27-28

the Czechoslovak Church rebuilt the synagogue to suit the needs of its prayer hall:

- all the windows in the eastern front were walled in
- „pillars of the outer walls“ were demolished
- the gallery for women on the western side was separated from the main hall by a wall
- a new entrance (on the western side) was built and the old one (on the northern side, with the Hebrew inscription dated 1821-22) was walled in
- a new wooden altar was installed
- on the eastern wall a painting of Christ was executed by the painter Zemánek from Doudleby
- the original benches of the Jewish community were destroyed, so the church was temporarily furnished with folding seats from the local cinema ●●§FH

1954 ceremonial opening of the prayer hall of the Czechoslovak Hussite Church ●●§FH

1966 a columbarium was established in the interior with fifty compartments for urns ●●§FH

1981-82 the eastern, southern and western walls were newly plastered ●●§FH

1983 new benches and a new pulpit were installed ●●§FH

- 2001
- the northern entrance for men is walled up, the Hebrew inscription above the entrance is well-preserved
 - the northern entrance for women and the spiral staircase to the gallery have been preserved
 - the space of the former gallery is used as an attic (storing apart from other things a couple of original windows), stucco ceiling with painted stars (divided by a wall) has been preserved
 - the stucco ceiling in the main hall has been preserved, the windows in the eastern wall have been walled in
 - the seat of the district office of the parish of the Czechoslovak Hussite Church which owns the building is in Rychnov nad Kněžnou
 - the custodian of the building is Mr Petrlák from Doudleby nad Orlicí ●●Y

Torah scrolls from Doudleby in the world

there are two Torah scrolls in the synagogue in Portland (Maine, USA) ●●§RP

Burials

at the cemetery in > Vamberk (3 km north-east):

- the cemetery was founded in 1616 ●●WPC
- the cemetery was founded allegedly before 1673, it is recorded from 1688 ●●RJC,*V
- the cemetery was founded in 1688 ●●HZH,*H

- the oldest legible tombstones dated 1700 ●●*H
- „inscriptions on a great number of tombstones at this cemetery were cut by Mr Winternitz, a Jew from Doudleby“ [i.e. in the 19th century] ●●*L
- the last person buried at this cemetery was 90-year-old Žofie Adellová from Doudleby on September 1, 1940 ●●§D3

Birth, marriage and death records in the National Archive

- birth registers 1798-1859, 1863-1874
- marriage registers 1798-1859, 1862-1873
- death registers 1798-1859, 1863-1874
- & later records of Kostelec nad Orlicí ●●KMR

Other archive documents

- application of Noem Hönig for the lease of the tannery in Doudleby (files from 1840-47) (= *State regional archive in Zámrsk, collection „Doudleby – Horní Jelení estate“*) ●●PPA
- list of granted trade licences (list from 1850) – (= *State regional archive in Zámrsk, collection „Doudleby – Horní Jelení estate“*) ●●§EL
- list of houses with names of inhabitants and dates (circa 1856) – (= *State district archive in Rychnov nad Kněžnou, book 714*) ●●§EL

Statistics of the village from the year 1850

Doudleby including 2 settlements:

- total number of people 1649, living in 379 households:
 - 379 households earning a living by farming
 - 40 households earning a living by crafts and trade
 - 51 households earning a living by farming and crafts or trade
 - 4 families earning a living by „other sources“
- includes a list of all craftsmen and tradesmen in the village (e.g. 13 salesmen trading in dry-goods)
- there are 202 inhabited houses in the village ●●CSE

Illustrations and photos

indication sketch (cadastre map of the village from 1840): ZMN no. neg. 15.145

houses in the Jewish quarter: RJC (*photo B.Rozkošná 1994*); ZMF (*photo J.Fiedler 1984 and 2001*); KK (*photo K.Kahancová 2001*)

synagogue:

exterior: *A p. 1; OZP p. 11; RJC; ZMN no. neg. 5.602/9, 5.636/2, 19.836, 30.168/1 (*photo from the time of the protectorate*), 33.787, 35.038, 35.039 (*reproduction of a postcard*); ZMF (*photo J.Fiedler 1984, 2001*); KK (*photo K.Kahancová 2001*)

interior: *A p. 1; ZMN no. neg. 712-714, 19.834-19.835, 30.168/2+3 (*photo from the time of the protectorate*), 35.038; ZMF (*photo J.Fiedler 2001*); KK (*photo K.Kahancová 2001*)

details of the building and interior: ZMF (*photo J.Fiedler 2001*); KK (*photo K.Kahancová 2001*)

cemetery in Vamberk: *S p. 109 (*photo Ant.Novák circa 1890*); EZH p. 120; HZH fig. 154; RJC; ZMN no. neg. 5.603/2, 30.903-30.913, 42.186-42.187 (*photo J.Heřman before 1980*); ZMF (*photo J.Fiedler 1984, 2001*); KK (*photo K.Kahancová 2001*)

head of the religious community: Joachim Rosenfeld: *A p. 2

head of the religious community: Alois Spiegel: *A p. 2

Reference literature and other sources

AK = Kohn, Albert: *Statistische Tabellen über alle israelitische Gemeinden, Synagogen, Schulen und Rabbinate in Böhmen*. In: *Die Notablenversammlung der Israeliten Böhmens in Prag...* Wien 1852

BHR = *Biographisches Handbuch der Rabbiner. Teil 1 – Die Rabbiner der Emanzipationszeit in den deutschen, böhmischen und großpolnischen Ländern 1781 – 1871*. (bearbeitet von Carsten Wilcke/Wilke) München 2004

BPP = Bauparzellen-Protocoll (list of building lots), part of the stabile cadastre and a duplicate of the stabile cadastre of Doudleby nad Orlicí – (National Archive in Prague, 1st department, collections SK & SK Dupl)

CSE = Catastral-Schätzungs-Elaborat (form), part of > DSK for Doudleby nad Orlicí

DSK = duplicate of the stabile cadastre (so-called text commentaries) for Doudleby nad Orlicí – (National Archive in Prague, 1st dept., collection SK Dupl)

EZH = Ehl, Petr – Pařík, Arno – Fiedler, Jiří: *Old Jewish cemeteries in Bohemia and Moravia* Prague 1991

FO = photographs and postcards

FR = Roubík, František: *Alphabetical list of Jewish communities in Bohemia in 1850*.

(supplement to the study *History of Jews in Bohemia in the 19th century*). In: > RSD, 7, 1935, pp. 347-357.

GB = *Die Juden und Judengemeinden Böhmens in Vergangenheit und Gegenwart*. (ed. Hugo Gold) Brünn-Prag 1934

HBS = census of Jewish inhabitants in Bohemia from the years 1724, 1783, 1793, 1799 and 1811 – (National Archive in Prague, 1st dept., collection HBS)

HZH = Heřman, Jan: *Jewish cemeteries in Bohemia and Moravia* Prague (1980)

- IS = indication sketch from the year 1840 („Parzellirungs Croquis“, hand-drawn coloured plan of the village, scale 1:2880), belonging to the stabile cadastre for Doudleby nad Orlicí – (National Archive in Prague, 1st dept., collection SK –IS)
- JB = *Judaica Bohemiae (journal of the [State] Jewish Museum in Prague)*
- JCB = *Jahrbuch für die israel. Cultusgemeinden Böhmens zugleich Führer durch die israel. Cultusgemeinde in Prag.* Prag 5654/1893-94 – 5655/1894-95
- JK = so-called Joseph II cadastre – (National Archive in Prague, 1st dept., collection JK)
- JMK = Jizba, Jiří: *Místopis a veřejná správa Kostelecka a Rychnovska* (Topography and Public Administration of the Kostelec and Rychnov regions), Vamberk 1936-1937
- KI = *Kalender für Israeliten (Luach) für das Jahr ... Zugleich Führer durch die israel. Kultusgemeinden der österr.-ungar. Monarchie. Bd. I-XXVII (1892-1919).* Wien 1891-1918
- KK = documentation of Jewish sights in the Czech Republic from the years 1997-2004 (Národní památkový ústav, Prague, head of the project Mgr. Karin Kahancová)
- KME = Kuča, Karel: *Města a městečka v Čechách, na Moravě a ve Slezsku. Díl I. (A-G)* (Towns in Bohemia, Moravia and Silesia, volume I) Prague 1996
- KMR = Jewish registers (inventory of archive collections HBM & HBMA) – (National Archive in Prague, 1st department)
- KP = printed cadastre plan of Doudleby nad Orlicí from the year 1840, scale 1:2880 – (Ústřední archiv zeměměřictví a katastru, Zeměměřický úřad v Praze)
- MN = Jewish birth register – (National archive in Prague, 1st dept., collections HBM & HBMA)
- MO = Jewish marriage register – (National archive in Prague, 1st dept., collections HBM & HBMA)
- MPS = Maur, Eduard – Pišová, Dagmar: *Sčítání konzumentů soli v Čechách roku 1702 (Edice pramene.)* (Census of salt consumers in Bohemia in 1702), In: *Historická demografie*, 18, 1994 (Journal of Historical demography)
- MZ = Jewish death register – (National Archive in Prague, 1st dept., collections HBM & HBMA)
- OZP = *O židovských památkách v Československé republice.* (On Jewish sights in the Czechoslovak Republic), Prague 1933
- PPA = *Přehled pramenů k dějinám židovstva (judaik) ve státních oblastních a okresních archivech ČSR, Archivu hlavního města Prahy a Archivu města Plzně k 1.1.1980.* (List of sources related to the history of Jews (judaica) in state, regional and district archives in Czechoslovakia, Archive of Prague and Plzeň), typewritten, bound – (National Archive in Prague, 1st dept.)
- PSR = list of rabbis active in Bohemia, Moravia and Silesia (compiled by Mgr. Daniel Polakovič, Jewish Museum in Prague)
- RCC = applications of rabbis in Chlumec nad Cidlinou – (Archive of the Jewish Museum in Prague)
- RJC = Rozkošná, Blanka – Jakubec, Pavel: *Jewish monuments in Bohemia. (History and Monuments of the Jewish Settlement in Bohemia.)* Brno 2004
- SFB = *Schematismus für das Königreich Böhmen.* Prag 1874, 1877, 1880, 1883, 1891

- SKA = Seznam katastrálních archů výtažných pro veškeré držitele pozemnosti v obci svrhu dotečné, a průkaz toho, že jim byly dodány... / Verzeichniss der Katastral-Auszugsbogen für sämtliche Grundbesitzer... (form from the 1850s, part of the duplicate of the stable cadastre of Doudleby nad Orlicí) – (National Archive in Prague, 1st dept., collection SK Dupl)
- SKB = Sommer, Johann Gottfried: *Königreich Böhmen; statistisch-topographisch dargestellt. Bd. 4: Königgrätzer Kreis.* Prag 1836
- SL = published census from the years 1880-1930:
Special-Orts-Repertorien der im oesterreichischen Reichsrathe vertretenen Königreiche und Länder. IX. Böhmen. (Special-Orts-Repertorium von Böhmen. Podrobný seznam míst v Čechách.) Wien 1885
Special-Orts-Repertorien der im oesterreichischen Reichsrathe vertretenen Königreiche und Länder. IX. Böhmen. (Special-Orts-Repertorium von Böhmen. Podrobný seznam míst v Čechách.) Wien 1893
Lexikon obcí pro království a země na Říšské radě zastoupené. IX. Čechy. (Lexikon obcí pro Čechy.) Vienna 1904
Gemeindelexikon der im Reichsrathe vertretenen Königreiche und Länder. IX. Böhmen. (Gemeindelexikon von Böhmen.) Wien 1905
Podrobný seznam míst zemí rakouských. IX. Čechy. (Podrobný seznam míst pro Čechy.) Vienna 1916
Spezialortsrepertorien der im österr. Reichsrathe vertretenen Länder. IX. Böhmen. (Spezialortsrepertorium von Böhmen.) Wien 1915
Statistický lexikon obcí v republice Československé. I. Čechy. (Statistický lexikon obcí v Čechách.) Prague 1923
Statistický lexikon obcí v republice Československé. I. Země Česká. (Statistický lexikon obcí v zemi České.) Praha 1934
- SSJ = Schimmer, Gustav Adolf: *Statistik des Judenthums in den im Reichsrathe vertretenen Königreichen und Ländern nach den vom k. k. Ministerium des Innern angeordneten Erhebungen und nach sonstigen Quellen.* Wien 1873
- SZO = *Statistik der jüdischen Kultusgemeinden in der Tschechoslowakischen Republik.*
 In: *Jüdischer Kalender für die tschechoslowakische Republik auf das Jahr 5683.* Mährisch Ostrau (1922)
- UPC = *Umělecké památky Čech. I. (A-J)* (Historical sights in Bohemia. I.) – (ed. Emanuel Poche) Prague 1977
- VZO = *Věstník židovských náboženských obcí v Československu* [until 1990, no. 6]; *Roš chodeš* [monthly, from 1990, no. 7]
- WPC = *Umělecké památky Čech.* (Historical sights in Bohemia) – (ed. Zdeněk Wirth) Prague 1957
- Y = found out by Jiří Fiedler
- ZKH = *Židovský kalendář na rok 5681/1920-21, 5682/1921-22* (Jewish calendar for the years 5681/1920-21, 5682/1921-22.) Prague 1920-1921
- ZMB = archives of Jewish communities in the Czech Republic, today a part of the archive of the Jewish Museum in Prague

ZMF = collection of photographs, archive of the Jewish Museum in Prague

ZMN = archive of photonegatives, Jewish Museum in Prague

*A = Polák-Rokycana, Jaroslav: *Dějiny Židů v Kostelci n./O. a okolí.* (History of Jews in Kostelec n. O. and vicinity.) In: > GB, pp. 1-2.

*C = Černý, Josef: *Mlhavé obrázky z minulých věků.* Vamberk 1937

*H = Hamáčková, Vlastimila: *Cimetière juifs de la région de Podorlicko.* In: > JB, XIX (1983), no. 2

*K = Koďousek, Václav: *Monografie Doudleb.* (Monograph of Doudleby.) Prague 1874 – after 1884 (last volume not dated)

*L = Lašek, G. J.: *Židovská obec v Doudlebích. Obrázek kulturně-historický. (Předneseno o valné schůzi místního odboru Národní jednoty severočeské ve Vamberce 16. února 1902.)* (Jewish community in Doudleby – lecture given in Vamberk on February 16, 1902.) In: *Posel z Pohoří*, 1902, no. 29-31 (19.7.-2.8.1902)

*P = Polák-Rokycana, Jaroslav: *Geschichte der Juden in Březnice. (Judenstadt Lokschan.)* In: > GB, s. 63-69.

*S = Scheufler, Pavel: *Fotografické album Čech 1839-1914.* (Album of Photographs – Bohemia 1839-1914.) Prague 1989

*V = Král, Josef F.: *Paměti města Vamberka nad Zdobnicí.* (Memoirs of Vamberk nad Zdobnicí) Prague 1927

*Z = Zemánek, Rudolf: *Vzpomínka na židovskou náb. obec v Doudlebech nad Orlicí.* (Recollections of the Jewish community in Doudleby nad Orlicí.) In: > VZO, 1951, no. 27-28

– Fanta, David: *Judith. Eine Ghettogeschichte aus Daudleb.* Prag 1875

– Fiedler, Jiří: *Jak jsou milí příbytkové Tvoji. Doudleby nad Orlicí.* (history of the synagogue) In: *Český zápas*, 65 (1985), no. 22

§A = Jewish birth and marriage registers of Brandýs nad Labem, Libáň and Zbraslav – (see MN, MO)

§B2 = Jewish marriage register of Mladá Boleslav – (see MO)

§C2 = Jewish marriage register of Čáslav – (see MO)

§D1 = Jewish birth register of Doudleby nad Orlicí – (see MN)

§D2 = Jewish marriage register of Doudleby nad Orlicí – (see MO)

§D3 = Jewish death register of Doudleby nad Orlicí – (see MZ)

§DP = information received from Mgr. Daniel Polakovič from the Jewish Museum in Prague in 2010

§EL = information received from Mr Eytan Lederer from Israel, genealogist of the Lederer family of Doudleby nad Orlicí, sent by e-mail in 2009

§FH = information received in writing in 1984 from Mr Jan Petránek, priest of the Czechoslovak Hussite Church in Kostelec nad Orlicí

§H2 = Jewish marriage register of Hořany – (see MO)

§K2 = Jewish marriage register of Klecany – (see MO)

§L1 = Jewish birth register of Luže – (see MN)

§ML = inscription of the registrar David Löwy on the endleaf of the Doudleby Jewish register from the years 1799-1889

§N1 = Jewish birth register of Náchod – (see MN)

§OL = List of trade licences from the year 1850 at the Doudleby – Horní Jelení estate – (see > *other archive documents*)

§P = inscription on the tombstone of Rabbi Singer in Přeštice

§RP = verbal testimony by Mr Rosenblum from the Jewish community in Portland (USA) in 1997

§SD = verbal testimony of inhabitants of the former Jewish quarter in Doudleby in 1984

§Z2 = Jewish marriage register of Zájezdec – (see MO)

Translated by Zuzana Rousová